

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. An apparatus for storing data, said apparatus comprising:
 2. a fixed electrode electrically coupled to
 3. a storage medium having a multiplicity of different and distinguishable oxidation states wherein data is stored in said oxidation states by the addition or withdrawal of
 4. one or more electrons from said storage medium via the electrically coupled electrode.
1. 2. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said storage medium stores data at a density of at least one bit per molecule.
1. 2. 3. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said storage medium comprises a molecule having at least two different and distinguishable oxidation states.
1. 2. 4. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said storage medium comprises a molecule having at least eight different and distinguishable oxidation states.
1. 2. 5. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said storage medium is covalently linked to said electrode.
1. 2. 6. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said storage medium is electrically coupled to said electrode through a linker.
1. 2. 7. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said storage medium is covalently linked to said electrode through a linker.
1. 8. The apparatus of claim 7, wherein said linker is a thiol linker.
1. 2. 9. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said storage medium is juxtaposed in the proximity of said electrode such that electrons can pass from said storage medium to said electrode.

1 10. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said storage medium is juxtaposed to
2 a dielectric material imbedded with counterions.

1 11. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said storage medium and said
2 electrode are fully encapsulated in an integrated circuit.

1 12. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said storage medium is electronically
2 coupled to a second fixed electrode that is a reference electrode.

1 13. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said storage medium is present on a
2 single plane in said device.

1 14. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said storage medium is present at a
2 multiplicity of storage locations.

1 15. The apparatus of claim 14, wherein said storage locations are present
2 on a single plane in said device.

1 16. The apparatus of claim 14, wherein said apparatus comprises multiple
2 planes and said storage locations are present on multiple planes of said device.

1 17. The apparatus of claim 14, wherein said storage locations range from
2 about 1024 to about 4096 different locations.

1 18. The apparatus of claim 17, wherein each location is addressed by a
2 single electrode.

1 19. The apparatus of claim 17, wherein each location is addressed by two
2 electrodes.

1 20. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said electrode is connected to a
2 voltage source.

1 21. The apparatus of claim 20, wherein said voltage source is the output of
2 an integrated circuit.

1 22. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said electrode is connected to a
2 device to read the oxidation state of said storage medium.

1 23. The apparatus of claim 22, wherein said device is selected from the
2 group consisting of a voltammetric device, an amperometric device, and a potentiometric
3 device.

1 24. The apparatus of claim 23, wherein said device is an impedance
2 spectrometer or a sinusoidal voltammeter.

1 25. The apparatus of claim 22, wherein said device provides a Fourier
2 transform of the output signal from said electrode.

1 26. The apparatus of claim 22, wherein said device refreshes the oxidation
2 state of said storage medium after reading said oxidation state.

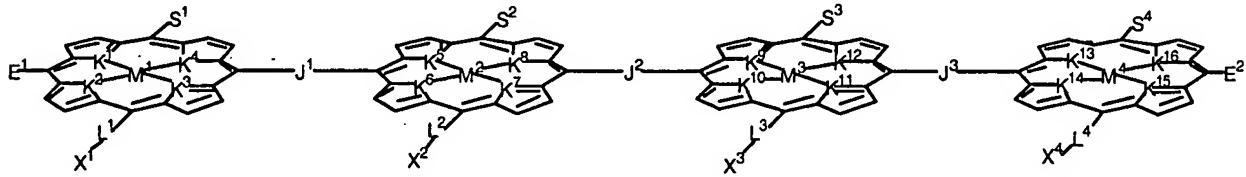
1 27. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said different and distinguishable
2 oxidation states of said storage medium can be set by a voltage difference no greater than
3 about 2 volts.

1 28. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said storage medium is selected from
2 the group consisting of a porphyrinic macrocycle, a metallocene, a linear polyene, a cyclic
3 polyene, a heteroatom-substituted linear polyene, a heteroatom-substituted cyclic polyene, a
4 tetrathiafulvalene, a tetraselenafulvalene, a metal coordination complex, a buckyball, a
5 triarylamine, a 1,4-phenylenediamine, a xanthene, a flavin, a phenazine, a phenothiazine, an
6 acridine, a quinoline, a 2,2'-bipyridyl, a 4,4'-bipyridyl, a tetrathiotetracene, and a *peri*-bridged
7 naphthalene dichalcogenide.

1 29. The apparatus of claim 28, wherein said storage medium comprises a
2 molecule selected from the group consisting of a porphyrin, an expanded porphyrin, a
3 contracted porphyrin, a ferrocene, a linear porphyrin polymer, and a porphyrin array.

1 30. The apparatus of claim 29, wherein said storage medium comprises a
2 porphyrinic macrocycle substituted at a β - position or at a *meso*- position.

1 31. The apparatus of claim 29, wherein said storage medium comprises a
2 molecule having the formula:



4 wherein

5 S¹, S², S³, and S⁴ are independently selected from the
6 group consisting of aryl, phenyl, cycloalkyl, alkyl, halogen, alkoxy, alkylthio, perfluoroalkyl,
7 perfluoroaryl, pyridyl, cyano, thiocyanato, nitro, amino, alkylamino, acyl, sulfoxyl, sulfonyl,
8 imido, amido, and carbamoyl wherein said substituents provide a redox potential range of less
9 than about 2 volts;

10 M¹, M², M³, and M⁴ are independently selected metals;

11 K¹, K², K³, K⁴, K⁵, K⁶, K⁷, K⁸, K⁹, K¹⁰, K¹¹, K¹², K¹³, K¹⁴, K¹⁵, and K¹⁶
12 are independently selected from the group consisting of N, O, S, Se, Te, and CH;

13 J¹, J², and J³ are independently selected linkers;

14 L¹, L², L³, and L⁴ are present or absent and, when present are
15 independently selected linkers;

16 X¹, X², X³, and X⁴ are independently selected from the group
17 consisting of a substrate, a reactive site that can covalently couple to a substrate, and a
18 reactive site that can ionically couple to a substrate;

19 and E¹ and E² are terminating substituents selected from the group
20 consisting of aryl, phenyl, cycloalkyl, alkyl, halogen, alkoxy, alkylthio, perfluoroalkyl,

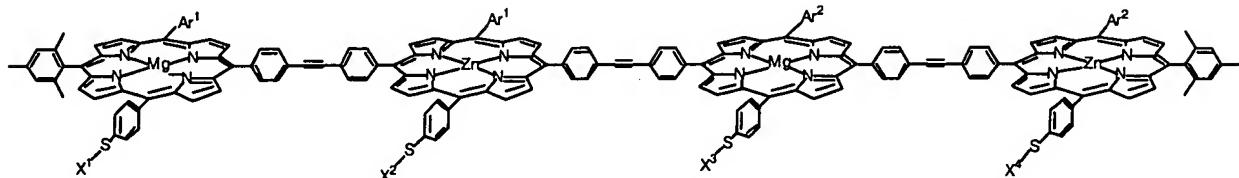
1 32. The apparatus of claim 31, wherein said molecule has at least eight
2 different and distinguishable oxidation states.

1 33. The apparatus of claim 31, wherein M^1 , M^2 , M^3 , and M^4 are
2 independently selected from the group consisting of Zn, Mg, Cd, Hg, Cu, Ag, Au, Ni, Pd, Pt,
3 Co, Rh, Ir, Mn, B, Al, Ga, Pb, and Sn.

1 34. The apparatus of claim 31, wherein J^1 , J^2 , and J^3 are independently
2 selected from the group consisting of 4,4'-diphenylethyne, 4,4'-diphenylbutadiyne, 4,4'-
3 biphenyl, 1,4-phenylene, 4,4'-stilbene, 1,4-bicyclooctane, 4,4'-azobenzene, 4,4'-
4 benzylideneaniline, and 4,4"-terphenyl.

1 36. The apparatus of claim 32, wherein
2 $K^1, K^2, K^3, K^4, K^5, K^6, K^7, K^8, K^9, K^{10}, K^{11}, K^{12}, K^{13}, K^{14}, K^{15}$, and K^{16}
3 are the same;
4 M^1 and M^3 are the same;
5 M^2 and M^4 are the same and different from M^1 and M^3 ;
6 S^1 and S^2 are the same; and
7 S^3 and S^4 are the same and different from S^1 and S^2 .

1 37. The apparatus of claim 31, wherein said apparatus comprises a
2 molecule having the formula:



3 wherein

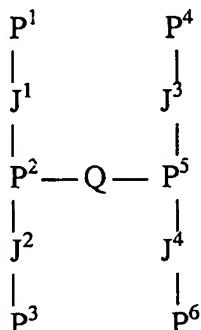
4 Ar¹ and Ar² are independently aromatic groups; and

5 X¹, X², X³, and X⁴ are independently selected from the group

6 consisting of H or a substrate.

1 38. The apparatus of claim 31, wherein said storage medium comprises a
2 porphyrinic macrocycle containing at least two porphyrins of equal energies held apart from
3 each other at a spacing less than about 50 Å such that said molecule has an odd hole oxidation
4 state permitting the hole to hop between said two porphyrins and wherein said odd hole
5 oxidation state is different from and distinguishable from another oxidation state of said
6 porphyrinic macrocycle.

1 39. The apparatus of claim 29, wherein said storage medium comprises a
2 molecule having the formula:



13 wherein J¹, J², J³, and J⁴ are independently selected linkers that permit
14 electron transfer between the porphyrinic macrocycles;

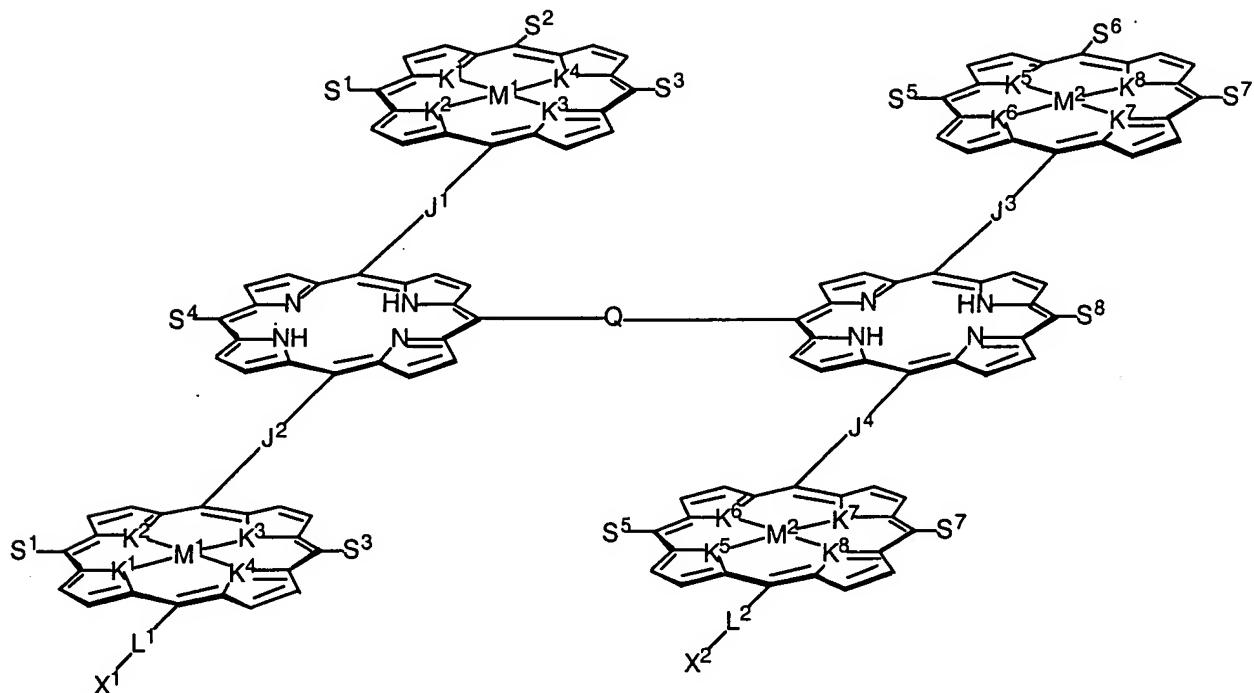
15 P¹ and P² are porphyrinic macrocycles selected to have the same
16 oxidation state;
17 P⁴ and P⁶ are porphyrinic macrocycles selected to have the same
18 oxidation state;
19 P² has an oxidation potential greater than the oxidation potential of P¹
20 or P³;
21 P⁵ has an oxidation potential greater than the oxidation potential of P⁴
22 or P⁶; and
23 Q is a linker.

1 40. The apparatus of claim 39, wherein Q is selected from the group
2 consisting of 1,4-bis(4-terphen-4"-yl)butadiyne or a tetrakis(arylethyne), a linker comprising
3 1,12-carboranyl (C₂B₁₀H₁₂), 1,10-carboranyl (C₂B₈H₁₀), [n]staffane, 1,4-cubanediyl, 1,4-
4 bicyclo[2.2.2]octanediyl, phenylethynyl, and a linker comprising a *p*-phenylene unit.

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5 41. The apparatus of claim 39, wherein said storage medium comprises a
6 molecule having the formula:

7



10 M¹ and M² are independently selected metals;

11 S¹, S², S³, S⁴, S⁵, S⁶, S⁷, and S⁸ are independently selected from the
12 group consisting of aryl, phenyl, cycloalkyl, alkyl, halogen, alkoxy, alkylthio, perfluoroalkyl,
13 perfluoroaryl, pyridyl, cyano, thiocyanato, nitro, amino, alkylamino, acyl, sulfoxyl, sulfonyl,
14 imido, amido, and carbamoyl;

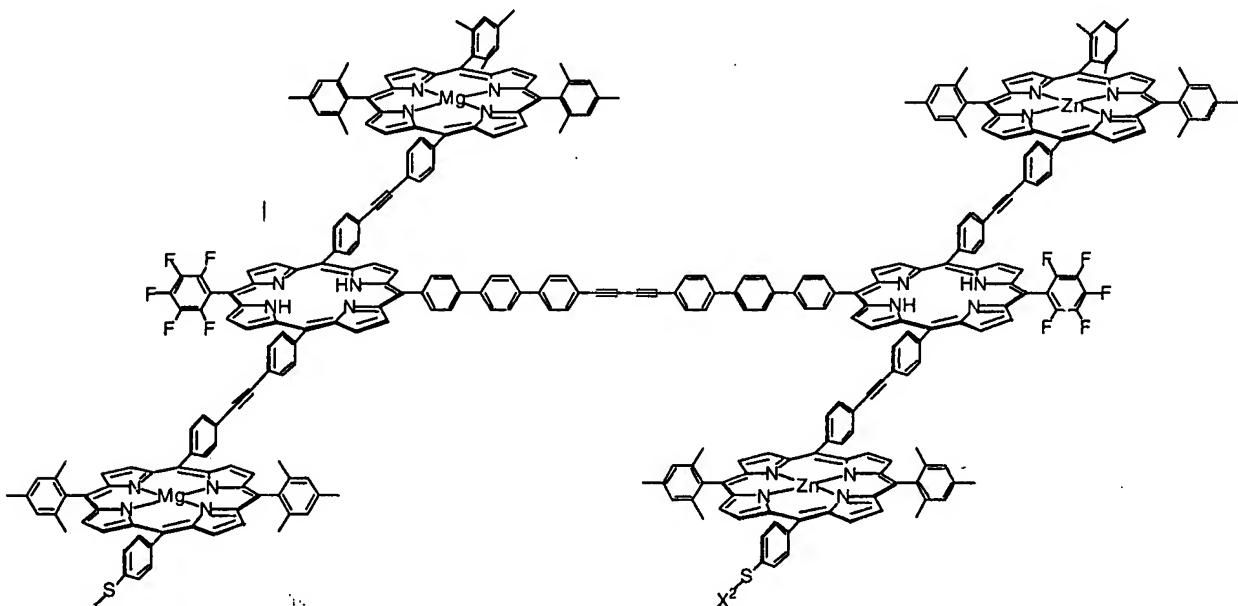
15 K¹, K², K³, K⁴, K⁵, K⁶, K⁷, and K⁸ are independently selected from the
16 group consisting of are independently selected from the group consisting of N, O, S, Se, Te,
17 and CH;

18 L¹ and L² are independently selected linkers; and

19 X^1 and X^2 are independently selected from the group consisting of a
20 substrate, a reactive site that can covalently couple to a substrate, and a reactive site that can
21 ionically couple to a substrate.

1 42. The apparatus of claim 41, wherein
2 S^1, S^2, S^3, S^5, S^6 , and S^7 are the same;
3 S^4 and S^8 are the same;
4 $K^1, K^2, K^3, K^4, K^5, K^6, K^7$, and K^8 are the same
5 J^1, J^2, J^3 and J^4 are the same; and
6 M^1 and M^2 are different.

1 43. The apparatus of claim 42, wherein said storage medium comprises a
2 molecule having the formula:

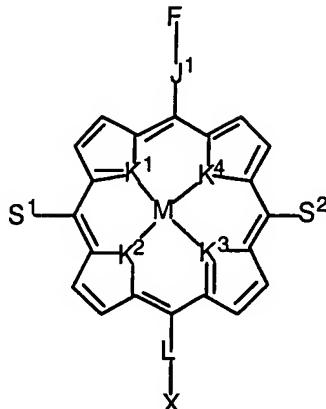


3 4 wherein X^1 and X^2 are independently selected from the group consisting of H and a substrate.

1 44. The apparatus of claim 29, wherein said storage medium comprises a
2 molecule having three different and distinguishable oxidation states.
3

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1 45. The apparatus of claim 44, wherein said molecule has the formula:



2

3 wherein

4 F is selected from the group consisting of a ferrocene, a substituted
5 ferrocene, a metalloporphyrin, and a metallochlorin;

6 J¹ is a linker;

7 M is a metal;

8 S¹ and S² are independently selected from the group consisting of aryl,
9 phenyl, cycloalkyl, alkyl, halogen, alkoxy, alkylthio, perfluoroalkyl, perfluoroaryl, pyridyl,
10 cyano, thiocyanato, nitro, amino, alkylamino, acyl, sulfoxyl, sulfonyl, imido, amido, and
11 carbamoyl wherein said substituents provide a redox potential range of less than about 2 volts

12 K¹, K², K³, and K⁴ are independently selected from the group
13 consisting of N, S, O, Se, Te, and CH;

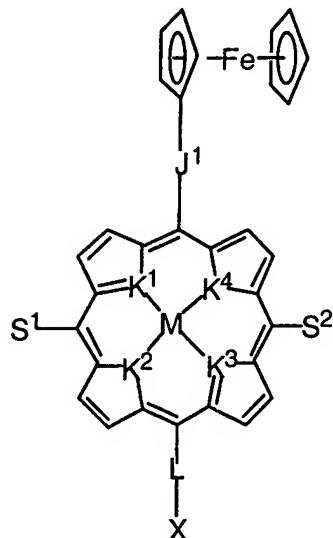
14 L is a linker; and

15 and X is selected from the group consisting of a substrate, a reactive
16 site that can covalently couple to a substrate, and a reactive site that can ionically couple to a
17 substrate;

18 and said molecule has at least three different and distinguishable
19 oxidation states.

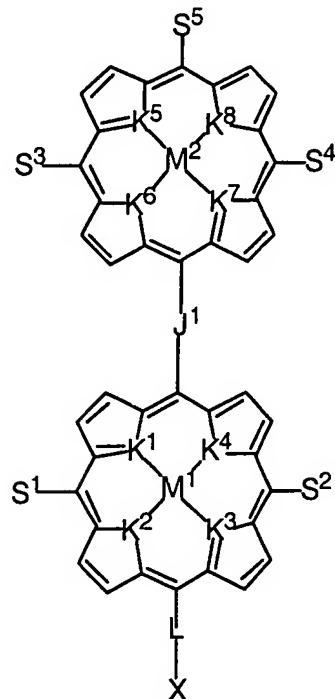
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1 46. The apparatus of claim 45, wherein said molecule has the
2 formula:



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1 47. The apparatus of claim 45, wherein said molecule has the formula:



2

3 wherein

4 M² is a metal;

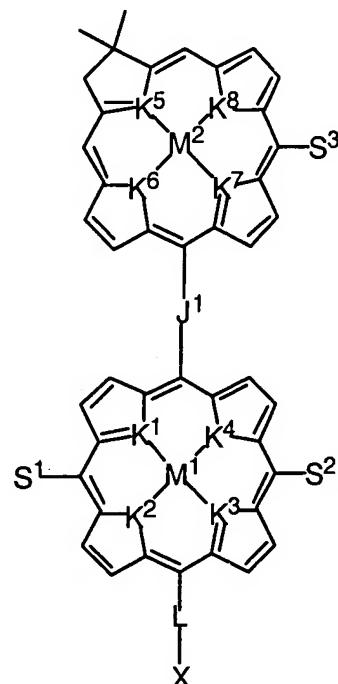
5 K^5, K^6, K^7 , and K^8 are independently selected from the group

6 consisting of N, S, O, Se, Te, and CH;

12 L-X is selected from the group consisting of 4-(2-(4-
13 mercaptophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl, 4-mercaptomethylphenyl, 4-hydroselenophenyl, 4-(2-(4-

14 hydroselenophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl, 4-hydrotellurophenyl, and 4-(2-(4-
15 hydrotellurophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl.

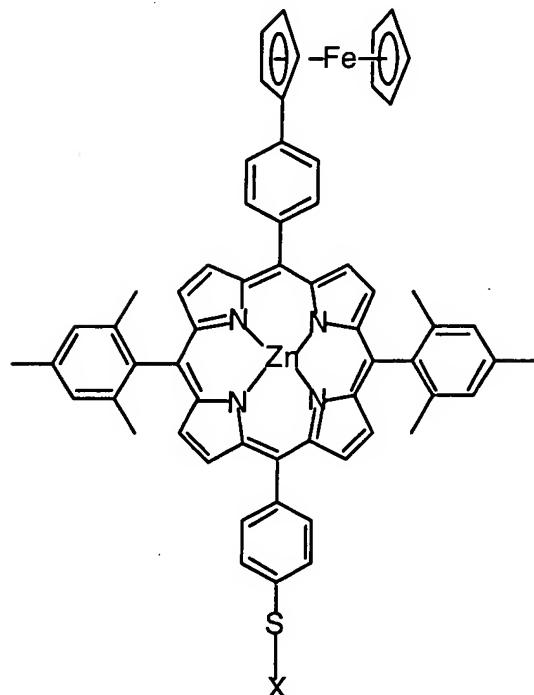
1 48. The apparatus of claim 45, wherein said molecule has the formula:



2
3 wherein
4 M^2 is a metal;
5 K^5 , K^6 , K^7 , and K^8 are independently selected from the group
6 consisting of N, O, S, Se, Te, and CH;
7 S^3 is selected from the group consisting of aryl, phenyl, cycloalkyl,
8 alkyl, halogen, alkoxy, alkylthio, perfluoroalkyl, perfluoroaryl, pyridyl, cyano, thiocyanato,
9 nitro, amino, alkylamino, acyl, sulfoxyl, sulfonyl, imido, amido, and carbamoyl wherein said
10 substituents provide a redox potential range of less than about 2 volts and
11 $L-X$ is selected from the group consisting of 4-(2-(4-
12 mercaptophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl, 4-mercaptophenyl, 4-hydroselenophenyl, 4-(2-(4-
13 hydroselenophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl, 4-hydrotellurophenyl, and 4-(2-(4-
14 hydrotellurophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl.

1

49. The apparatus of claim 46, wherein said molecule is

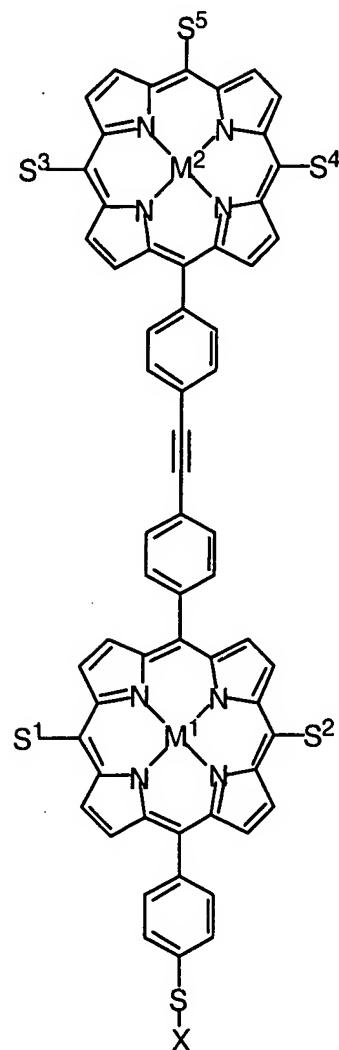


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50. The apparatus of claim 47, wherein said molecule is

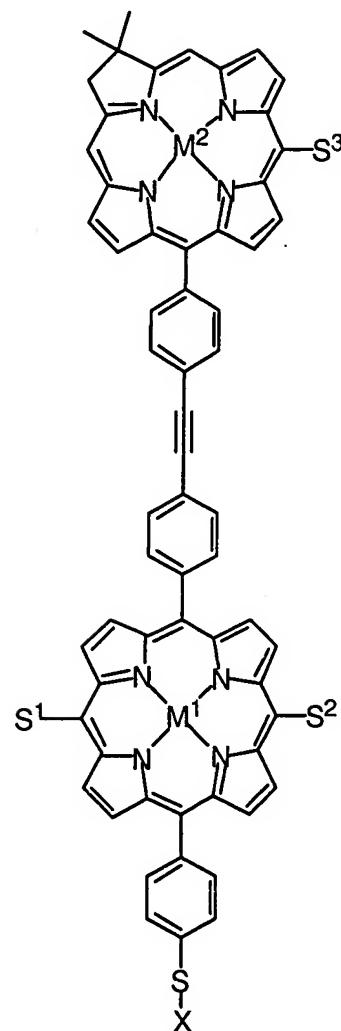


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51. The apparatus of claim 48, wherein said molecule is

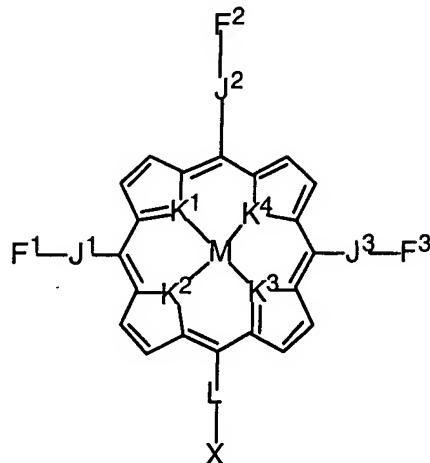


2

1 52. The apparatus of claim 29, wherein said storage medium comprises a
2 molecule having five different and distinguishable oxidation states.
3

3

1 53. The apparatus of claim 52, wherein said molecule has the formula:



2

3 wherein

4 M^1 is a metal;

5 F^1 , F^2 , and F^3 are independently selected ferrocenes or substituted
6 ferrocenes;

7 J^1 , J^2 , and J^3 are independently selected linkers;

8 K^1 , K^2 , K^3 , and K^4 are independently selected from the group

9 consisting of N, O, S, Se, Te, and CH;

10 L is a linker; and

11 X is selected from the group consisting of a substrate, a reactive site

12 that can covalently couple to a substrate, and a reactive site that can ionically couple to a
13 substrate.

1 54. The apparatus of claim 53, wherein

2 K^1 , K^2 , K^3 and K^4 are the same;

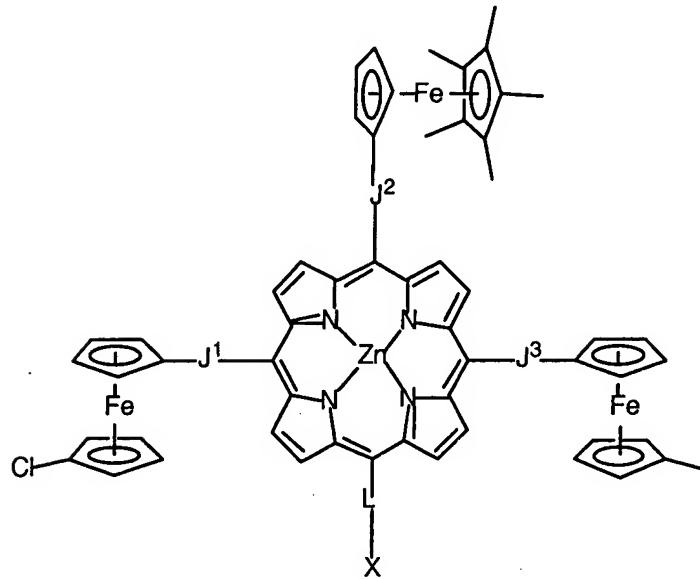
3 M^1 is a metal selected from the group consisting of Zn, Mg, Cd, Hg,

4 Cu, Ag, Au, Ni, Pd, Pt, Co, Rh, Ir, Mn, B, Pb, Al, Ga, and Sn;

5 J^2 , J^3 , and J^3 are the same; and

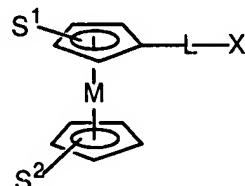
6 F¹, F², and F³ are all different.

1 55. The apparatus of claim 54, wherein said molecule is



1 56. The apparatus of claim 45, wherein J¹, J², and J³ are selected from the
2 group consisting of 4,4'-diphenylethyne, 4,4'-diphenylbutadiyne, 4,4'-biphenyl, 1,4-
3 phenylene, 4,4'-stilbene, 1,4-bicyclooctane, 4,4'-azobenzene, 4,4'-benzylideneaniline, and
4 4,4"-terphenyl.

1 57. The apparatus of claim 29, wherein said storage medium comprises a
2 molecule having the formula:



4 wherein L is a linker;

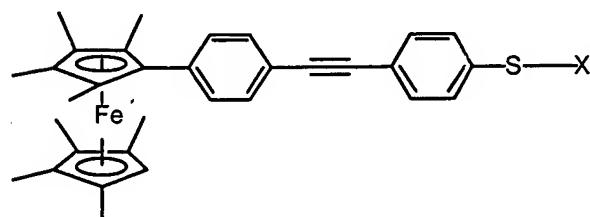
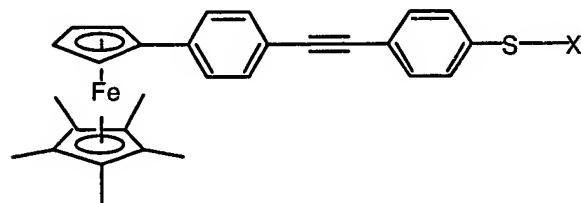
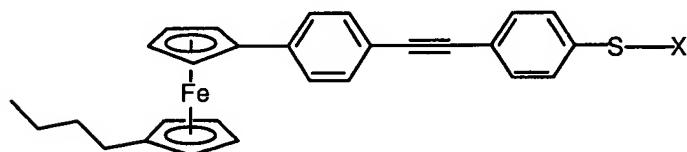
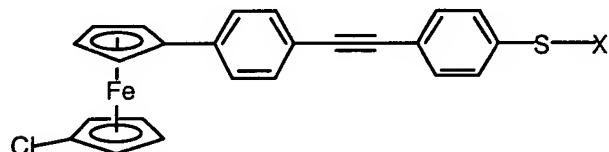
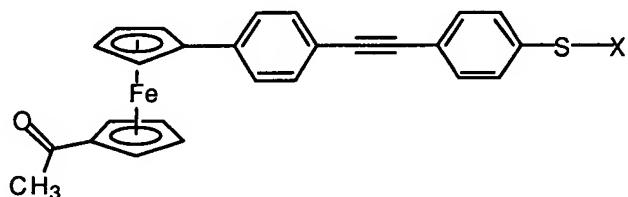
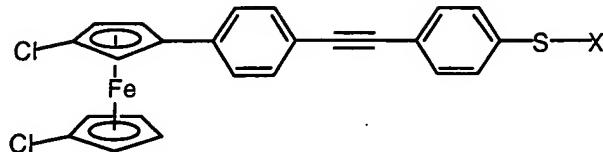
5 M is a metal;

6 S¹ and S² are independently selected from the group consisting of aryl,
7 phenyl, cycloalkyl, alkyl, halogen, alkoxy, alkylthio, perfluoroalkyl, perfluoroaryl, pyridyl,
8 cyano, thiocyanato, nitro, amino, alkylamino, acyl, sulfoxyl, sulfonyl, imido, amido, and
9 carbamoyl wherein said substituents provide a redox potential range of less than about 2 volts;
10 and

11 X is selected from the group consisting of a substrate, a reactive site
12 that can covalently couple to a substrate, and a reactive site that can ionically couple to a
13 substrate.

14

14 58. The apparatus of claim 57, wherein said molecule is selected
15 from the group consisting of:



17 wherein X is a substrate.

1 59. The apparatus of claim 57, wherein -L-X is selected from the group
2 consisting of 4-(2-(4-mercaptophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl, 4-mercaptomethylphenyl, 4-
3 hydroselenophenyl, 4-(2-(4-hydroxelenophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl, 4-hydrotellurophenyl, and 4-
4 (2-(4-hydrotellurophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl.

1 60. An information storage medium, said storage medium comprising a one
2 or more storage molecules such that said storage medium has at least two different and
3 distinguishable non-neutral oxidation states.

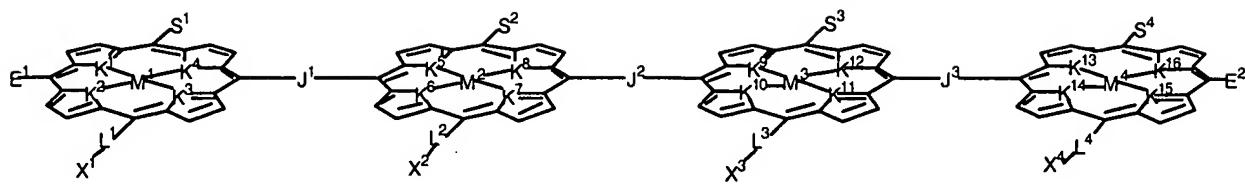
1 61. The storage medium of claim 60, wherein said storage molecule is
2 selected from the group consisting of a porphyrinic macrocycle, a metallocene, a linear
3 polyene, a cyclic polyene, a heteroatom-substituted linear polyene, a heteroatom-substituted
4 cyclic polyene, a tetrathiafulvalene, a tetraselenafulvalene, a metal coordination complex, a
5 buckyball, a triarylamine, a 1,4-phenylenediamine, a xanthene, a flavin, a phenazine, a
6 phenothiazine, an acridine, a quinoline, a 2,2'-bipyridyl, a 4,4'-bipyridyl, a tetrathiotetracene,
7 and a *peri-bridged* naphthalene dichalcogenide.

1 62. The storage medium of claim 61, wherein said storage medium
2 comprises a storage molecule selected from the group consisting of a porphyrin, an expanded
3 porphyrin, a contracted porphyrin, a ferrocene, a linear porphyrin polymer, and a porphyrin
4 array.

1 63. The storage medium of claim 62, comprising a storage molecule that
2 contains two or more covalently linked redox-active subunits.

1 64. The storage medium of claim 63, wherein said storage molecule has a
2 the formula:

3



wherein

11 · M^1 , M^2 , M^3 , and M^4 are independently selected metals;

12 $K^1, K^2, K^3, K^4, K^5, K^6, K^7, K^8, K^9, K^{10}, K^{11}, K^{12}, K^{13}, K^{14}, K^{15},$ and K^{16}
 13 are independently selected from the group consisting of N, O, S, Se, Te, and CH;

14 J^1, J^2 , and J^3 are independently selected linkers;

15 L^1, L^2, L^3 , and L^4 are present or absent and, when present are
16 independently selected linkers;

17 and X^1 , X^2 , X^3 , and X^4 are independently selected from the group
18 consisting of a substrate, a reactive site that can covalently couple to a substrate, and a
19 reactive site that can ionically couple to a substrate;

20 and E¹ and E² are terminating substituents; and
21 said molecule has at least two different and distinguishable oxidation
22 states.

1 65. The storage medium of claim 64, wherein said storage molecule has at
2 least eight different and distinguishable non-neutral oxidation states.

1 66. The storage medium of claim 65, wherein

2 $K^1, K^2, K^3, K^4, K^5, K^6, K^7, K^8, K^9, K^{10}, K^{11}, K^{12}, K^{13}, K^{14}, K^{15}$, and K^{16}
3 are the same;

4 M^1 and M^3 are the same;

5 M² and M⁴ are the same and different from M¹ and M³;

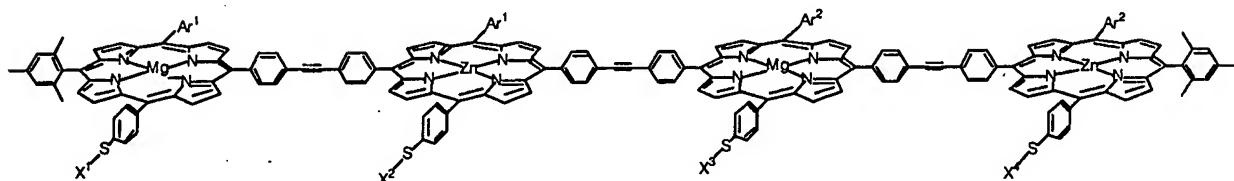
6 S¹ and S² are the same; and

7 S³ and S⁴ are the same and different from S¹ and S².

1 67. The storage medium claim 66, wherein said storage molecule has the

2 formula:

3



4

5 wherein

6 Ar¹ and Ar² are independently aromatic groups; and

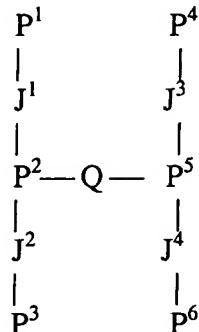
7 X¹, X², X³, and X⁴ are independently selected from the group

8 consisting of H or a substrate.

1 68. The storage medium of claim 62, wherein said storage molecule is a
2 porphyrinic macrocycle containing a metallo-free porphyrin and having an odd hole oxidation
3 state permitting the hole to hop between two subunits of said porphyrinic macrocycle and
4 wherein said odd hole oxidation state is different from and distinguishable from another
5 oxidation state of said porphyrinic macrocycle.

6

6 69. The storage medium of claim 68, wherein said storage molecule has the
7 formula:



18 wherein J^1 , J^2 , J^3 , and J^4 are independently selected linkers that permit
19 electron transfer between the porphyrinic macrocycles;

20 P^1 , P^3 , P^4 , and P^6 are independently selected porphyrinic macrocycles;

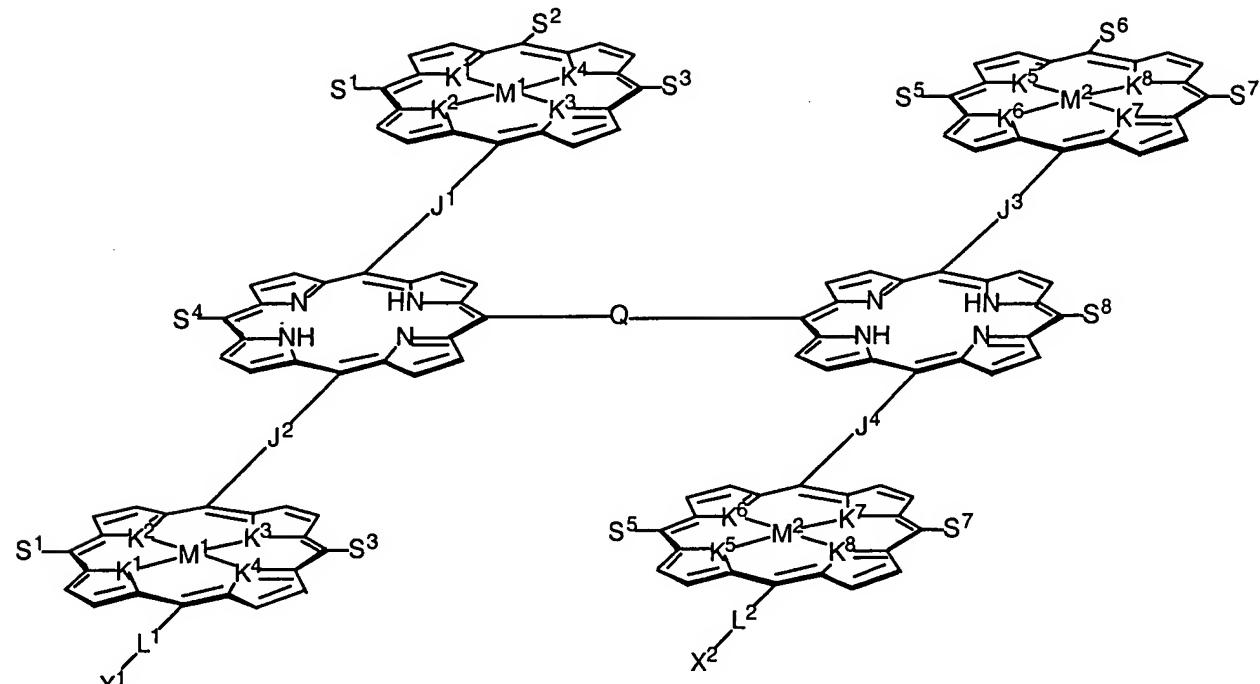
21 P^2 and P^5 are independently selected metallo-free porphyrinic
22 macrocycles; and

23 Q is a linker.

24

24

1 70. The storage medium of claim 69, wherein said storage molecule has the
 2 formula:



3 wherein

5 M¹ and M² are independently selected metals;

6 S¹, S², S³, S⁴, S⁵, S⁶, S⁷, and S⁸ are independently selected from the
 7 group consisting of aryl, phenyl, cycloalkyl, alkyl, halogen, alkoxy, alkylthio, perfluoroalkyl,
 8 perfluoroaryl, pyridyl, cyano, thiocyanato, nitro, amino, alkylamino, acyl, sulfoxyl, sulfonyl,
 9 imido, amido, and carbamoyl;

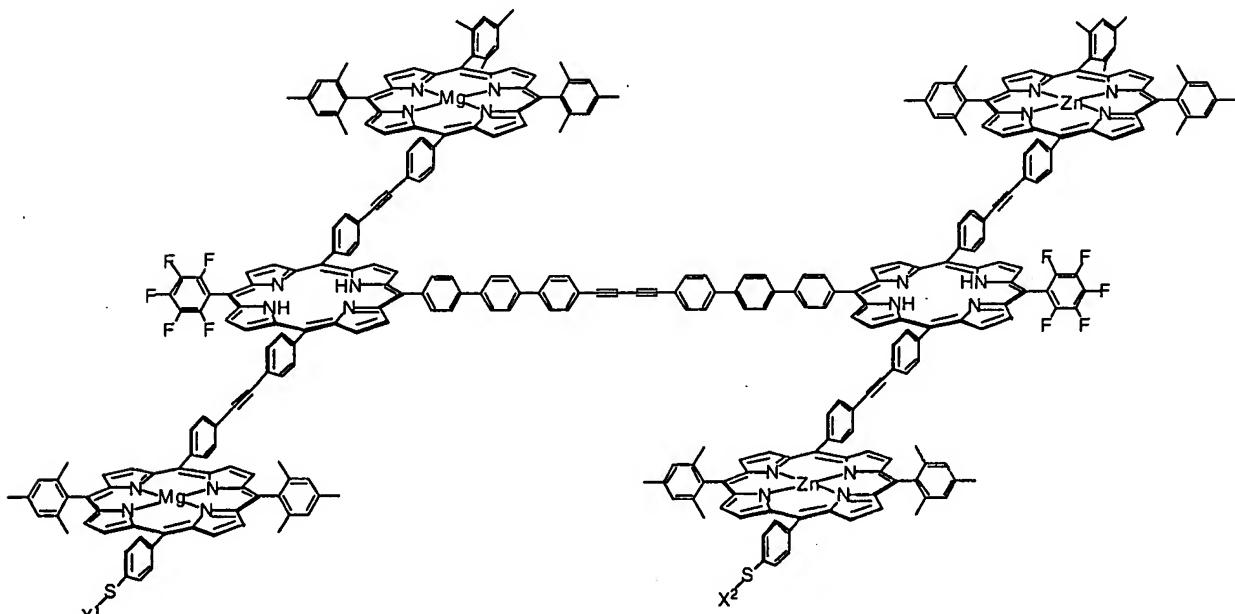
10 K¹, K², K³, K⁴, K⁵, K⁶, K⁷, and K⁸ are independently selected from the
 11 group consisting of are independently selected from the group consisting of N, O, S, Se, Te,
 12 and CH;

13 L¹ and L² are independently selected linkers; and

14 X^1 and X^2 are independently selected from the group consisting of a
15 substrate, a reactive site that can covalently couple to a substrate, and a reactive site that can
16 ionically couple to a substrate.

1 71. The storage medium of claim 70, wherein
2 S^1, S^2, S^3, S^5, S^6 , and S^7 are the same;
3 $K^1, K^2, K^3, K^4, K^5, K^6, K^7$, and K^8 are the same
4 J^1, J^2, J^4 and J^5 are the same; and
5 M^1 and M^2 are different.

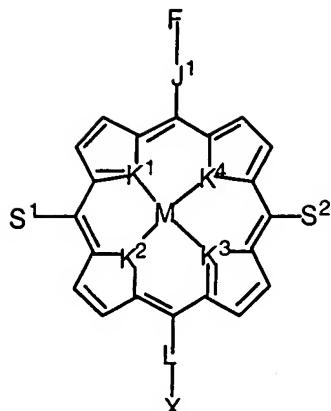
1 72. The storage medium of claim 71, wherein said storage molecule has the
2 formula:



3 4 wherein X^1 and X^2 are independently selected from the group consisting of H and a substrate.

1 73. The storage medium of claim 62, wherein said storage molecule has
2 three different and distinguishable non-neutral oxidation states.

1 74. The storage medium of claim 73, wherein said storage molecule has the
2 formula:



3

4

5 wherein

6 F¹ is selected from the group consisting of a ferrocene, a substituted
7 ferrocene, a metalloporphyrin, and a metallochlorin;

8 J¹ is a linker;

9 M^1 is a metal;

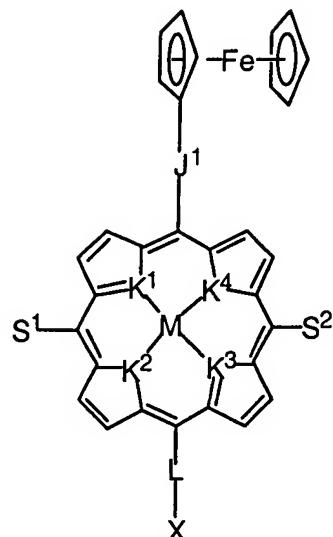
15 K^1, K^2, K^3 , and K^4 are independently selected from the group
16 consisting of N, O, S, Se, Te, and CH;

17 L is a linker; and

18 X is selected from the group consisting of a substrate, a reactive site
19 that can covalently couple to a substrate, and a reactive site that can ionically couple to a
20 substrate, and said molecule has at least three different and distinguishable oxidation states

21

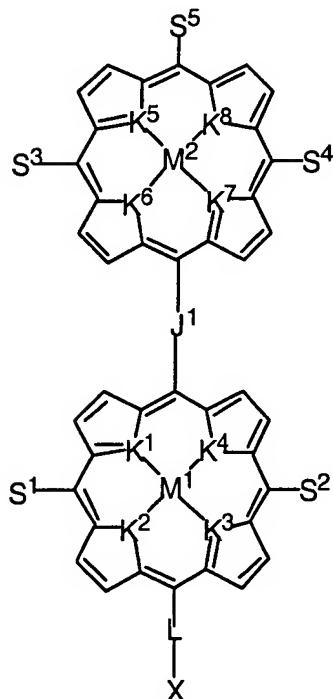
1 75. The storage medium of claim 74, wherein said storage molecule has the
2 formula:



3
4

4

1 76. The storage medium of claim 74, wherein said storage molecule has the
2 formula:



3

4 wherein

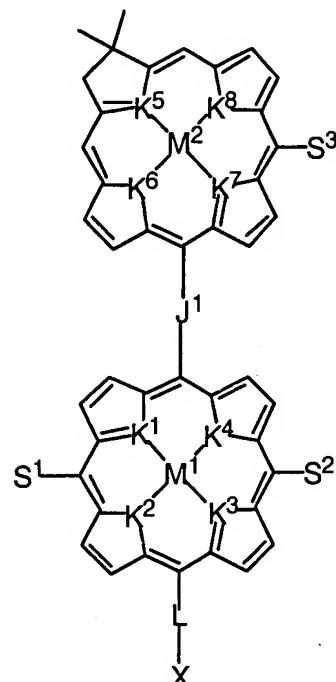
5 M² is a metal;

6 K⁵, K⁶, K⁷, and K⁸ are independently selected from the group
7 consisting of N, O, S, Se, Te, and CH;

8 S³, S⁴, and S⁵ are independently selected from the group consisting of
9 aryl, phenyl, cycloalkyl, alkyl, halogen, alkoxy, alkylthio, perfluoroalkyl, perfluoroaryl,
10 pyridyl, cyano, thiocyanato, nitro, amino, alkylamino, acyl, sulfoxyl, sulfonyl, imido, amido,
11 and carbamoyl wherein said substituents provide a redox potential range of less than about 2
12 volts

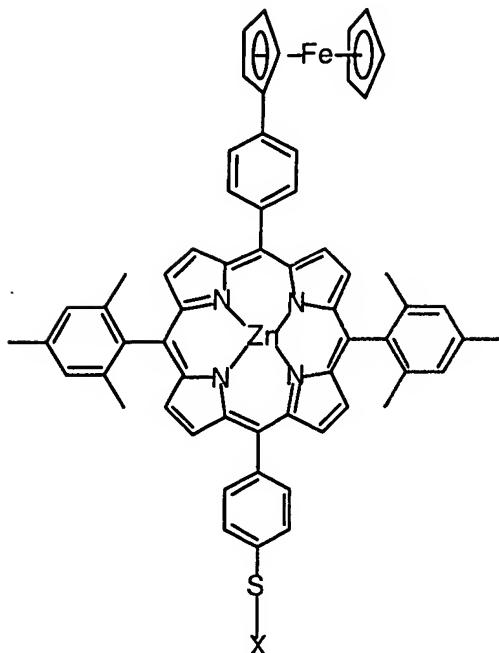
13

1 77. The storage medium of claim 74, wherein said storage molecule has the
2 formula:



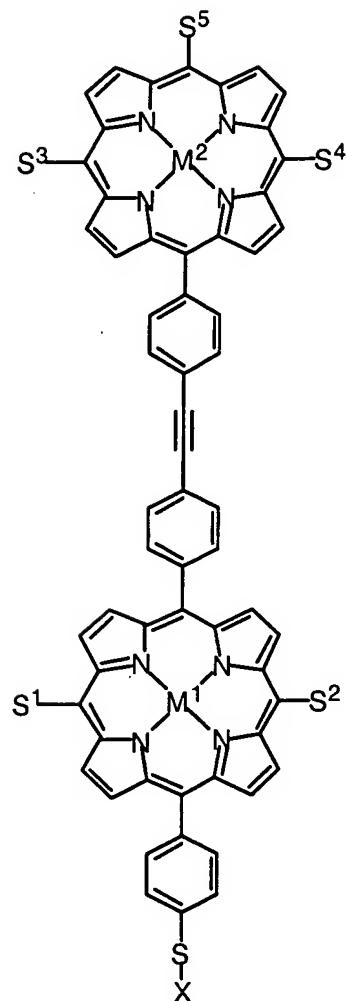
3
4 wherein
5 M² is a metal;
6 K⁵, K⁶, K⁷, and K⁸ are independently selected from the group
7 consisting of N, O, S, Se, Te, and CH;
8 S³ is selected from the group consisting of aryl, phenyl, cycloalkyl,
9 alkyl, halogen, alkoxy, alkylthio, perfluoroalkyl, perfluoroaryl, pyridyl, cyano, thiocyanato,
10 nitro, amino, alkylamino, acyl, sulfoxyl, sulfonyl, imido, amido, and carbamoyl wherein said
11 substituents provide a redox potential range of less than about 2 volts.

1 78. The storage medium of claim 75, wherein said storage molecule has the
2 formula:



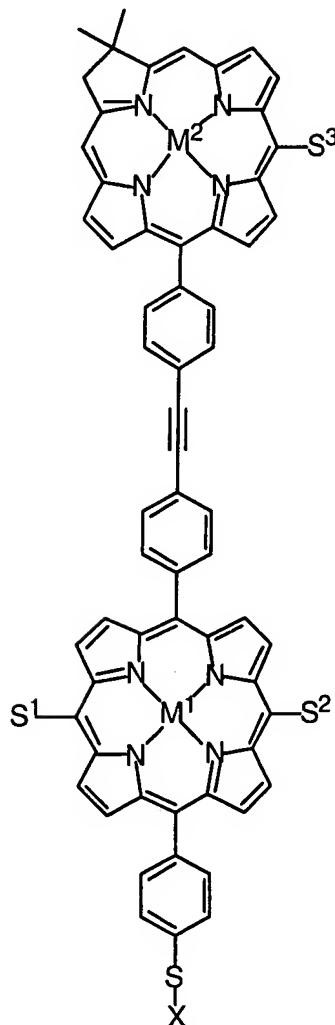
3
1

1 79. The storage medium of claim 76, wherein said storage molecule has the
2 formula:



3
1

1 80. The storage medium of claim 77, wherein said storage molecule has the
2 formula:



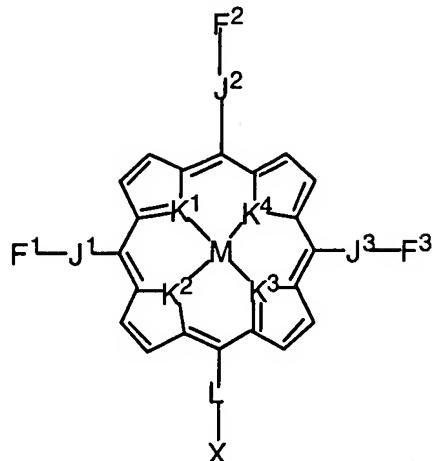
3

1 81. The storage medium of claim 62, wherein said storage molecule has
2 five different and distinguishable non-neutral oxidation states.

3

3

1 82. The storage medium of claim 81, wherein said storage molecule has the
2 formula:



3

4 wherein

5 M is a metal;

6 F¹, F², and F³ are independently selected ferrocenes or substituted
7 ferrocenes;

8 J¹, J², and J³ are independently selected linkers;

9 K¹, K², K³, and K⁴ are independently selected from the group

10 consisting of N, O, S, Se, Te, and CH;

11 L is a linker; and

12 X is selected from the group consisting of a substrate, a reactive site

13 that can covalently couple to a substrate, and a reactive site that can ionically couple to a
14 substrate.

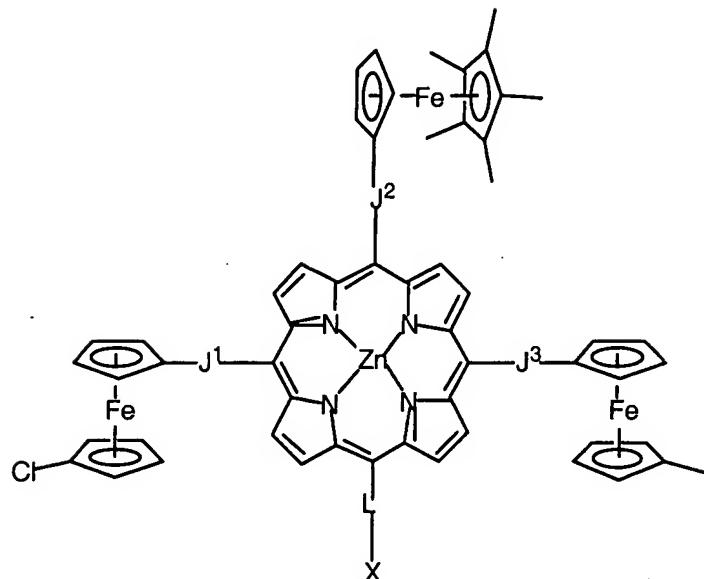
1 83. The storage medium of claim 82, wherein

2 K¹, K², K³ and K⁴ are the same;

3 M is a metal selected from the group consisting of Zn, Mg, Cd, Hg, Cu,
4 Ag, Au, Ni, Pd, Pt, Co, Rh, Ir, Mn, B, Al, Pb, Ga, and Sn;

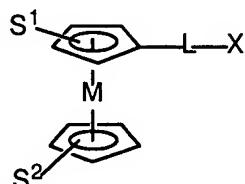
5 J^2 , J^2 , and J^3 are the same; and
6 F^1 , F^2 , and F^3 are all different.

1 84. The storage medium of claim 83, wherein said molecule is



1 85. The storage medium of claim 82, wherein J^1 , J^2 , and J^3 are selected
2 from the group consisting of 4,4'-diphenylethyne, 4,4'-diphenylbutadiyne, 4,4'-biphenyl, 1,4-
3 phenylene, 4,4'-stilbene, 1,4-bicyclooctane, 4,4'-azobenzene, 4,4'-benzylideneaniline, and
4 4,4"-terphenyl

1 86. The storage medium of claim 62, wherein said storage molecule has the
2 formula:



3 4 wherein M is a metal;

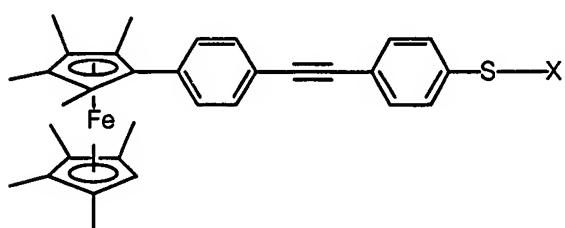
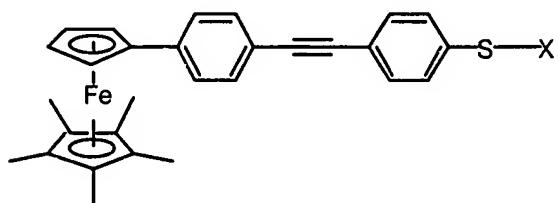
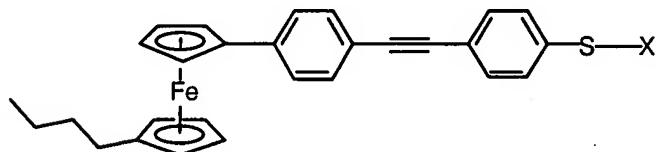
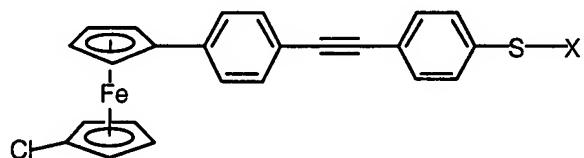
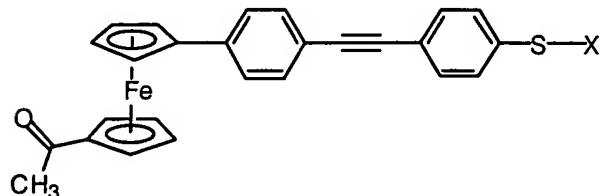
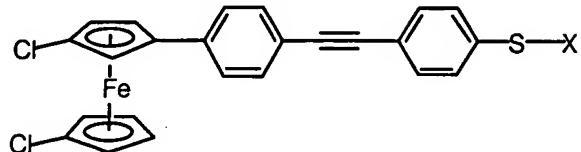
5 S¹ and S² are selected from the group consisting of aryl, phenyl,
6 cycloalkyl, alkyl, halogen, alkoxy, alkylthio, perfluoroalkyl, perfluoroaryl, pyridyl, cyano,
7 thiocyanato, nitro, amino, alkylamino, acyl, sulfoxyl, sulfonyl, imido, amido, and carbamoyl
8 wherein said substituents provide a redox potential range of less than about 2 volts:

9 L is a linker; and

10 X is selected from the group consisting of a substrate, a reactive site
11 that can covalently couple to a substrate, and a reactive site that can ionically couple to a
12 substrate.

1

1 87. The storage medium of claim 86, wherein said storage molecule has a
2 formula selected from the group consisting of:



1 88. The storage medium of claim 86, wherein -L-X is selected from the
2 group consisting of 4-(2-(4-mercaptophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl, 4-mercaptomethylphenyl, 4-
3 hydroselenophenyl, 4-(2-(4-hydroselenophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl, 4-hydrotellurophenyl, and 4-
4 (2-(4-hydrotellurophenyl)ethynyl)phenyl.

1 89. The storage medium of claim 60, wherein each storage molecule is
2 present at a discrete storage location on a substrate.

1 90. The storage medium of claim 60, wherein the storage molecule is in
2 contact with a dielectric material imbedded with counterions.

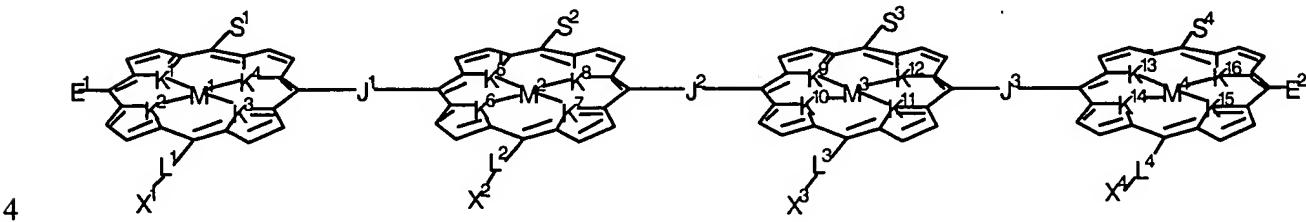
1 91. The storage medium of claim 60, wherein said storage molecule
2 comprises two or more covalently linked redox-active subunits.

1 92. A collection of molecules for the production of a data storage medium,
2 said collection comprising a plurality storage molecules wherein each species of storage
3 molecule has an oxidation state different from and distinguishable from the oxidation states of
4 the other species of storage molecules comprising said collection.

1 93. The collection of claim 92, wherein said collection of molecules
2 comprising a plurality of porphyrinic macrocycle species, wherein each species has an
3 oxidation state different from and distinguishable from the oxidation states of every other
4 species of porphyrinic macrocycle in said collection.

1 94. A molecule for the storage of information, said molecule having the
2 formula:

3



5 wherein

6 S¹, S², S³, and S⁴ are substituents independently selected from the
7 group consisting of aryl, phenyl, cycloalkyl, alkyl, halogen, alkoxy, alkylthio, perfluoroalkyl,
8 perfluoroaryl, pyridyl, cyano, thiocyanato, nitro, amino, alkylamino, acyl, sulfoxyl, sulfonyl,
9 imido, amido, and carbamoyl wherein said substituents provide a redox potential range of less
10 than about 2 volts;

11 M¹, M², M³, and M⁴ are independently selected metals;

12 K¹, K², K³, K⁴, K⁵, K⁶, K⁷, K⁸, K⁹, K¹⁰, K¹¹, K¹², K¹³, K¹⁴, K¹⁵, and K¹⁶
13 are independently selected from the group consisting of N, O, S, Se, Te, and CH;

14 J¹, J², and J³ are independently selected linkers;

15 L¹, L², L³, and L⁴ are present or absent and, when present are
16 independently selected linkers;

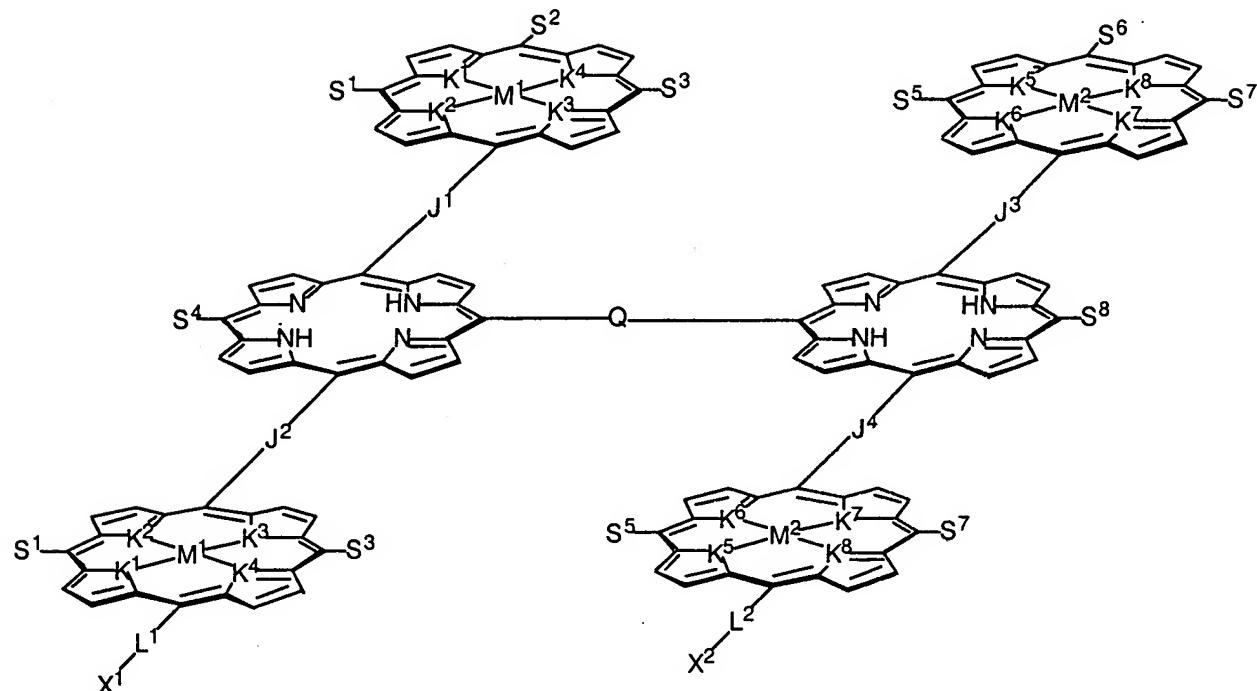
17 and X¹, X², X³, and X⁴ are independently selected from the group
18 consisting of a substrate, a reactive site that can covalently couple to a substrate, and a
19 reactive site that can ionically couple to a substrate;

20 and E¹ and E² are terminating substituents; and

21 said molecule has at least two different and distinguishable oxidation states.

1 95. A molecule for the storage of information, said molecule having the
2 formula:

3



4 wherein

5 M¹ and M² are independently selected metals;

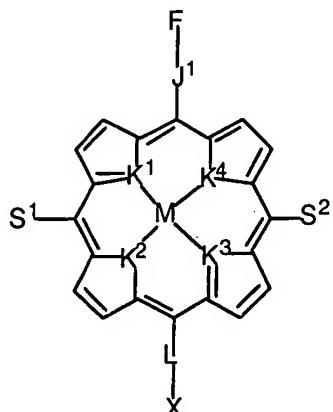
6 S¹, S², S³, S⁴, S⁵, S⁶, S⁷, and S⁸ are independently selected from the
7 group consisting of aryl, phenyl, cycloalkyl, alkyl, halogen, alkoxy, alkylthio, perfluoroalkyl,
8 perfluoroaryl, pyridyl, cyano, thiocyanato, nitro, amino, alkylamino, acyl, sulfoxyl, sulfonyl,
9 imido, amido, and carbamoyl;

10 K¹, K², K³, K⁴, K⁵, K⁶, K⁷, and K⁸ are independently selected from the
11 group consisting of are independently selected from the group consisting of N, O, S, Se, Te,
12 and CH;

13 L¹ and L² are independently selected linkers; and

15 X^1 and X^2 are independently selected from the group consisting of a
16 substrate, a reactive site that can covalently couple to a substrate, and a reactive site that can
17 ionically couple to a substrate.

1 96. A molecule for the storage of information, said molecule having the
2 formula:



3

4

5 F^1 is selected from the group consisting of a ferrocene, a substituted
6 ferrocene, a metallocporphyrin, and a metallochlorin;

7 J^1 is a linker;

8 M is a metal;

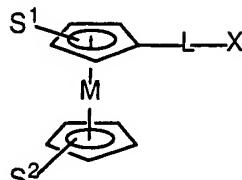
9 S^1 and S^2 are substituents independently selected from the group
10 consisting of aryl, phenyl, cycloalkyl, alkyl, halogen, alkoxy, alkylthio, perfluoroalkyl,
11 perfluoroaryl, pyridyl, cyano, thiocyanato, nitro, amino, alkylamino, acyl, sulfoxyl, sulfonyl,
12 imido, amido, and carbamoyl wherein said substituents provide a redox potential range of less
13 than about 2 volts;

14 K^1 , K^2 , K^3 , and K^4 are independently selected from the group
15 consisting of N, O, S, Se, Te, and CH;

16 L is a linker; and

17 X is selected from the group consisting of a substrate, a reactive site
18 that can covalently couple to a substrate, and a reactive site that can ionically couple to a
19 substrate, and said molecule has at least three different and distinguishable oxidation states.

1 97. A molecule for the storage of information, said molecule having the
2 formula:



3
4 wherein M is a metal;
5 S¹ and S² are selected from the group consisting of aryl, phenyl,
6 cycloalkyl, alkyl, halogen, alkoxy, alkylthio, perfluoroalkyl, perfluoroaryl, pyridyl, cyano,
7 thiocyanato, nitro, amino, alkylamino, acyl, sulfoxyl, sulfonyl, imido, amido, and carbamoyl
8 wherein said substituents provide a redox potential range of less than about 2 volts:

9 L is a linker; and

10 X is selected from the group consisting of a substrate, a reactive site
11 that can covalently couple to a substrate, and a reactive site that can ionically couple to a
12 substrate

1 98. A method of storing data, said method comprising:

2 i) providing an apparatus according to claim 1; and
3 ii) applying a voltage to said electrode at sufficient current to set
4 an oxidation state of said storage medium.

1 99. The method of claim 98, wherein said voltage ranges up to about 2
2 volts.

1 100. The method of claim 98, wherein said voltage is the output of an
2 integrated circuit.

1 101. The method of claim 98, wherein said voltage is the output of a logic
2 gate.

1 102. The method of claim 98, further comprising detecting the oxidation
2 state of said storage medium and thereby reading out the data stored therein.

1 103. The method of claim 102, wherein said detecting the oxidation state of
2 the storage medium further comprises refreshing the oxidation state of the storage medium.

1 104. The method of claim 102, wherein said detecting comprises analyzing a
2 readout signal in the time domain.

1 105. The method of claim 102, wherein said detecting comprises analyzing a
2 readout signal in the frequency domain.

1 106. The method of claim 105, wherein said detecting comprises performing
2 a Fourier transform on said readout signal.

1 107. The method of claim 102, wherein said detecting utilizes a
2 voltammetric method.

1 108. The method of claim 102, wherein said detecting utilizes impedance
2 spectroscopy.

1 109. The method of claim 102, wherein said detecting comprises exposing
2 said storage medium to an electric field to produce an electric field oscillation having
3 characteristic frequency and detecting said characteristic frequency.

1 110. The method of claim 98, wherein said storage medium comprises a
2 molecule selected from the group consisting of a porphyrinic macrocycle, a metallocene, a
3 linear polyene, a cyclic polyene, a heteroatom-substituted linear polyene, a heteroatom-
4 substituted cyclic polyene, a tetrathiafulvalene, a tetraselenafulvalene, a metal coordination
5 complex, a buckyball, a triarylamine, a 1,4-phenylenediamine, a xanthene, a flavin, a
6 phenazine, a phenothiazine, an acridine, a quinoline, a 2,2'-bipyridyl, a 4,4'-bipyridyl, a
7 tetrathiotetracene, and a *peri*-bridged naphthalene dichalcogenide.

1 111. The method of claim 110, wherein said storage medium comprises a
2 molecule selected from the group consisting of a porphyrin, an expanded porphyrin, a
3 contracted porphyrin, a ferrocene, a linear porphyrin polymer, and a porphyrin array.

1 112. The method of claim 110, wherein said storage medium comprises a
2 porphyrinic macrocycle substituted at a β - position or at a *meso*- position.

1 113. The method of claim 110, wherein said molecule has at least eight
2 different and distinguishable oxidation states.

1 114. In a computer system, a memory device, said memory device
2 comprising the apparatus of claim 1.

1 115. A computer system comprising a central processing unit, a display, a
2 selector device, and a memory device, said memory device comprising the apparatus of claim
3 1.